

Carlsbad Caverns History: A Beginning Bibliography

Albright, Horace (As told to Robert Cahn). *The Birth of the National Park Service: The Founding Years, 1913- 1933*, 1985. Albright, the 2nd Director of the National Park Service (1/29-8/33), was one of the original National Park Service" founding fathers" who charted the earliest directions of the National Park Service, even before its creation in 1916. An able lieutenant to 1st Director Mather, Albright proved to be a dynamic leader and strong National Park Service advocate when he succeeded Mather. Albright left the National Park Service in 1933, becoming a potash company executive in Carlsbad. He was a frequent visitor to the caverns.

Beck Warren A., and Haase, Ynez, *Historical Atlas of New Mexico*, 1969. Great aid for geographically locating events in New Mexico history.

Clawson, Kevin-A *Bibliographical Outline of Historical Topics*, 1986. A list of historical topics by a former employee.

Cordillera Group, *A CR-ROM Guide to Carlsbad Caverns and Guadalupe Mountains National Parks*

Everhart, William C. *The National Park Service*, 1972. Good overview of the service; written with clarity.

Hoff, Bob *Making the Cave Accessible, 1923 - 1925*-documents some of the early efforts to "modernize" the cave for visitor use.

Hoff, Bob--*History Leads and Resources*, (1992 - 1997)--Historical information newsletter issued periodically on a variety of subjects.

Hoff, Bob-- *History Leads and Resources*
Selected topics:

"Cavern Buildings History" Nov 4, 1992

"Ranger Leslie Thompson and his January 1939 Elevator Fall" Nov 4, 1992

"The Takeover of Carlsbad Caverns, July 10, 1979" Dec 2, 1992

"Park Land Acquisition," Feb 13, 1993

"Cave Inscriptions," Jan 19, 1993

"Interview with Jim White, Jr.," Sept 2, 1994

"Lantern History," Feb 28, 1995

"Project Gnome" and "Civil Defense Project at the Caverns:" A Comparison April 11,

1945

The Skeletons in our Closet” by Jeff Denny June 7, 1995

“Jim White's Immediate Family Genealogy” July 10, 1995

“Devil Spring and the Water Pipe, 1928” Sept 20, 1995

“The Eternal Kiss and Frustrated Lover Stories” October 31, 1995

“Area Historical Chronology” by Volunteer in the Park volunteer Jim Matthews Feb 28,

1996

“Climbing to the Ceiling in Carlsbad Caverns” June 13, 1996

“History Leads and Resources Topic Inventory: 1992 - 1996) by Volunteer in the Park volunteer Marilyn Holmes August 2, 1996

“1927 Cavern Guide Book” by Blanche Grant (a review), August 21, 1996

Hufsteler, Mark and Johnson, Lon, *Watering the Land: The Turbulent History of the Carlsbad Irrigation District*, 1993

Kaufman, Polly Welts, *National Parks and the Woman's Voice*, 1996. Must reading for anyone wanting to know more about women’s contributions.

Lee, Dana, *Diary*, 1924. Lee was the 19-year old son of Willis T. Lee, the geologist who was the Custodian of the national monument and the leader of the 1924 expedition. Electronic copy available on request.

Lee, Willis T., articles from National Geographic Magazine: *A Visit to Carlsbad Caverns and Fantastic Plants of Our Western Deserts*, January 1924, pp. 1-40, and *New Discoveries in Carlsbad Caverns*, September 1925, pp. 301-320. Electronic copies available on request.

Lee, Willis, *Unpublished Manuscript*, Museum Collection

Livingston, Carl, *Other Men’s Bones*, New Mexico Magazine, January 1934. See also *Through the Carlsbad Cavern with Jim White* (1925)

Long, Abijah and John N., *The Big Cave*, 1956.

MacVaugh, Fred, *Preserving the Underground: The Creation of Carlsbad Caverns National Park, 1920 - 1930*, Master's Thesis in progress, University of Texas at El Paso

Marshall, Terry, *Carlsbad*, 1998 By local author, book has a good overview of the area, a chronology, and beautiful photographs.

Murphy, Dan, New Mexico: *The Distant Land*, 1985. Dan Murphy, now a retired National Park Service employee, was and is a great interpreter and writer.

Nymeyer, Robert and Halliday, William R., *Carlsbad Caverns The Early Years-A Photographic History of the Cave and Its People*. This is an excellent book with chapters on Jim White, Abijah Long, Ray V. Davis and George Adams, Willis T. Lee, Tom Boles and Russell Neville, and Frank Ernest Nicholson. Great photographs. No footnotes or index.

Nymeyer, Robert, *Carlsbad, Caves, and a Camera*

Perrigo, Lynn I, *The American Southwest: Its Peoples and Cultures*, 1971. A popular New Mexican historian writes engagingly about the diversity of the people in the history of the Southwest, their setbacks, and their achievements.

Rothman, Hal K. and Research Assistant Daniel J. Holder, *Promise Beheld and the Limits of Place: A Historic Resource Study of Carlsbad Caverns and Guadalupe Mountains National Parks and the Surrounding Area*. Not published yet, 3/99

Rothman, Hal K., *America's National Monuments: The Politics of Preservation*, 1989. See references to Carlsbad Caverns.

Runte, Alfred, *National Parks: The American Experience*, 1987 Acclaimed overview of the National Park Service.

Sellars, Richard, *Preserving Nature in the National Parks*, 1997

Shankland, Robert, *Steve Mather of the National Parks*, 1951. This biography of the first Director of the National Park Service traces the roots of the National Park Service, its early years, and its frequent obstacles. Mather is revealed as a tireless advocate of the parks, whose workload eventually seriously impacts on his health.

Simmons, Marc, *New Mexico: An Interpretive History*, 1988.

Standiford, Donald R., *The Development of the Cavern Trail System and Other Visitor Facilities in Carlsbad Caverns*, August 1964.

Tilden, Freeman, *The National Parks*, 1951. Tilden, the author of the still valuable 1957 interpretation classic, *Interpreting Our Heritage*, dedicated *The National Parks* "to the Interpreters of the National Park Service, steadfast in their efforts to reveal the truths that lie behind the appearances." See Tilden's entry on Carlsbad Caverns.

Texas State Historical Association (1996), *The New Handbook of Texas*

Ward, Geoffrey, *The West: An Illustrated History*, 1996 The photographs may grab your attention.

Weber, David J. (Editor), *Foreigners in Their Native Land: Historical Roots of the Mexican Americans*, 1973. An excellent anthology of primary sources dealing with Hispanic and Anglo perspectives on issues of life and death, equality and freedom, cooperation and conflict from the 1500s - 1900s. These "first-person" anthology selections take you right into the minds of the included historical figures.

White, James Larkin, *Jim White's Own Story of Carlsbad Caverns*, originally published in 1932.